

1825

Mechanical pressing of Glass  
introduced by American inventor  
Enoch Robinson of New England  
Glass Works, Cambridge, Mass.  
(established 1818)



1825

old Fredonia Townsite (E. Tx)

Founded by Haden Edwards, a land grantee who contracted in 1825 with Mexican government to establish 800 families of settlers in East Texas. A later misunderstanding with Mexico caused him to organize famous Fredonian Rebellion and flee to the US in 1827 in failure



1825-1826

non-Euclidean Geometry  
formulated, 1825 & 26 by Russian  
mathematician Nikolai I. LOBACHEVSKI  
(1793-1856)



1825

Jerr Hunt

Armenia

M. M. Noah Ararat project



1825

Houston was re elected to the National Congress. During this term, he fought his first and only duel.

He made a speech in Congress against IRWIN, appointed postmaster of Nashville. Irwin in Nashville heard about it. When Congress adjourned, Houston returned to



Rockville. Smith sent for my friend  
John Smith. Smith has departed from  
massachusetts, he was found.



1825

1771-1832

1912 Dates J-BK

Sci Walter Scott

novelist and poet

1799-Translated Goethe's "Götz von  
Berlichingen"

1805- Lady of the Lake

1808- Marmion

1810- Lady of the Lake

1815- Guy Mannering 1816- Old Mortality

1818- Rob Roy 1818- Heart of Midlothian



1819 - Birth of Tommorrow

1820 - Ivanhoe

1821 - Kinderhook

1823 - Quentin Durward

1825 - The Talisman

1825- Financial catastrophe - Had assumed responsibility for printing for in

He paid off all his debts (w/o declaring bankruptcy), even after death



1825

1912 Dates J-BK

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Until 1825 in England  
strikes were prohibited by law.



June 15, 1825

1912 Dates J-BK

## JANISSARIES

The Corps became unruly. They bitterly opposed the reforms of SULTAN MAHMUD II especially the reorganization of the army in the European model. The opposition became open revolt & on June 15, 1825, MAHMUD ordered to be unrolled, the flag of the Prophet and the faithful to be arrayed against the mutinous Corps. Deserted by their AGA and other



principal officers, the younger ones  
detailed with a total of 16,000; 68,000  
of them being killed in the assault on  
by the Germans when their tanks were  
burned



June 17, 1825

1912 Dates J-BK

Janissaries

Manud II declared the Janissaries dissolved. All opposition was defeated with bloodshed. Thousands were put to death and over 20,000 banished.

There are in the Imperial Museum at Constantinople 150 life-size figures showing the appearance of these famous troops.



1825

1912 Dates J-BK

U.S. Treaty with Russia

Seal fishing rights in Bering  
Sea.



1825

## Erie Canal

U.S. waterway opened, 1825,  
connecting Albany and  
Buffalo (Hudson R. to  
Lake Erie)



1825

1912 Dates J-BK

Erie Canal was finished



1825-1855

1912 Dates J-BK

Russia

NICHOLAS I, Czar of Russia



1825

1912 Dates J-BK

(1764-1839) VAN RANSSELAER, Stephen,  
The PATROON

American statesman and landholder.  
Born in New York. Early engaged in  
state politics and held several offices,  
including lieutenant governor (1795-1801).  
In 1812 he was unsuccessful in his  
attack on Queenston. One of the strongest  
promoters of the Erie Canal and president  
of the Canal Commission (1826-1839);



memorandum 1823-1829



1825

1912 Dates J-BK

Sir John Hobhouse carried a  
bill legalizing Saturday half  
holiday

1825- Strikes for a 10 hour day  
were common in  
New York.

Artisans in New York work 12 h/d day  
Textile workers - from 13 to 15 hrs/d day



summer & children often began  
work at 4:30 A.M. and worked  
15 hours in N.Y. in 1825



1925

1912 Dates J-BK

Haiti

France recognized the  
independence of Haiti.



1825

1912 Dates. J-BK

*Penn was independent*



1825

1912 Dates J-BK

Bulivia was under BO LIVAR



1825-1829

1912 Dates J-BK

Amesbury

John Quincy Adams - Pres.

John C. Calhoun - Vice Pres.



1825

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First public passenger-carrying  
railway, 30 mph.



1825

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First passenger-carrying railroad  
in England



27 Sept 1825

George Stephenson drove the 1<sup>st</sup> train from Brunelton to Stockton on the 1<sup>st</sup> public passenger-carrying railway in the world, at about 30 miles an hour, tripling the best land speed yet regularly attained.



1825

Railroads - Britain, first passenger  
train (steam). First subway (urban  
underground railroad) operated in  
London AD 1863



1825

First public passenger-carrying  
railway, 30 m.p.h.



1875

The ascendancy of Europeans at home and abroad, initiated by navigation and supported by science, was confirmed by coal. For more than 2 centuries, the British and others had replaced dwindling supplies of firewood from living forests by coal from fossil forests 300 million yrs. old. A rapid growth in the use of coal in the 19th century with coal feeding steam engines and steam engines helping to even coal.



California carried coal, needed coal,  
and also needed iron, which in turn  
required more coal for its melting.  
The suffering smelting of the first  
pioneer, when there was little,  
in 1825, answered the fossil-energy  
question.